**Ntjhfk fhyf;fzf;F**

Mjhk; ghtk; nra;jjpypUe;J ,g;NghJ tiu cs;s fhyj;ij ehk; Ntjhfkj;jpd; %ykhf fzf;fpl KbAk;. Vd; Mjhk; ghtk; nra;j fhyj;jpypUe;J fzf;fpl Ntz;Lk;? mtd; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l ehspypUe;J fhyj;ij fzf;fpl Kbahjh? ehk; ,e;j fhyf; fzf;if ngUk;ghYk; tajpd; mbg;gilapNyNa fzf;fpLfpd;Nwhk;. Mjhkpd; tajhdJ mtd; ghtk; nra;jNghJjhd; Muk;gkhdJ. xUtDf;F tajhtjw;F mtd; %g;gpd; nray;Kiwf;Fs; te;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. Mjhk; ghtk; nra;tjw;F Kd; tiu [PttpUl;rj;jpd; fdpia rhg;gpl;Lf;nfhz;bUe;jjhy; mtd; %g;gpd; nray;ghLfs; ,y;yhjtdhfNt ,Ue;jhd;. vdNt mJtiu mtDf;F taJ Muk;gkhfNt ,y;iy. mtd; ghtk; nra;jjpypUe;J %g;gpd; nray;Kiwf;Fs; Eioe;jjhy;> mJKjNy mtDf;F taJ Muk;gkhdJ. vdNt mtd; ghtk; nra;jjpypUe;Jjhd; fhyj;ij fzf;fpl KbAk;.

tuyhw;wpy; NeGfhj;Ner;rUila Kjyhk; Ml;rpahz;L njspthfNt nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ fp.K.605 MFk;. ,e;j fhyj;ij kl;Lk; ehk; tuyhw;wpypUe;J vLj;Jf;nfhz;L Ntjk; $wpa jftypypUe;J Mjhk; ghtk; nra;j fhyj;ij fz;Lgpbf;f Kay;Nthk;. NeGfhj;Ner;rh; jdJ 19k; Ml;rpahz;by; vUrNyik Kw;wpYk; mopj;jhd; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ (2uh[h:25:8). mg;gbahdhy; rpNjf;fpah uh[htpd; Ml;rpapd; KbT fp.K.586k; Mz;L MFk;. mj;jld; A+Njahtpd; uh[hf;fs; fhyk; KbTf;F tUfpd;wJ.

**uh[hf;fs; fhyk;:**

NeGfj;Ner;rh; vUrNyik mopj;j fhykhdJ fp.K.586. vdNt ehk; mjpypUe;J ekJ fzf;if njhlq;FNthk;.

1. rpNjf;fpah (2ehsh:36:11) 11
2. NahahfPk; (2ehsh:36:5) 11
3. Nahrpah (2ehsh:34:1) 31
4. MNkhd; (2ehsh:33:21) 2
5. kdhNr (2ehsh:33:1) 55
6. vNrf;fpah (2ehsh:28:1) 29
7. Mfh]; (2ehsh:28:1) 16
8. Nahjhk; (2ehsh:27:1) 16
9. crpah (2ehsh:26:3) 52
10. mkj;rpah (2ehsh:25:1) 29
11. Nahth]; (2ehsh:24:1) 40
12. mj;jhypahs; (2ehsh:22:12) 6
13. mfrpah (2ehsh:22:2) 1
14. Nahuhk; (2ehsh:21:20) 8
15. Nahrhghj; (2ehsh:20:31) 25
16. Mrh (2ehsh:16:13) 41
17. mgpah (2ehsh:13:2) 3
18. nuNfhgahk; (2ehsh:13:2) 17
19. rhyNkhd; (2ehsh:9:30) 40
20. jhtPJ (1ehsh:29:27) 40
21. rTy; Mz;l fhyk; (mg;:13:21) 40

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497 tUlq;fs;

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vUrNyik jhtPjpd; tk;rj;jpy; te;j 21 uh[hf;fs; Mz;lhh;fs;. mth;fsJ nkhj;j MSif 497 tUlq;fshFk;. ,e;j fzf;Fgb uh[hf;fspd; fhykhdJ fp.K.1083y; (fp.K.586+ 497 = fp.K.1083) Muk;gpj;jJ (8-10 Mz;Lfs; tpj;jpahrkpUf;fyhk;).

**epahahjpgjpfs; fhyk;:**

Kjy; epahahjpgjp ahh; vd;gjpNyNa ,];uNayh;fsplKk;> fpwp];jth;fsplKk; nghpa Fog;gk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vy;NyhUk; xj;jdpNay;jhd; Kjy; epahahjpgjp vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpj;j gpwFjhd; epahahjpgjpfs; epakpf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;W fUJfpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F tUtjw;F Kd;dh; NkhNrNa epahak; tprhhpf;f Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lhd; (ahj;:18:13). vdNt NkhNrjhd; KjyhtJ epahahjpgjp. mtdJ Copak; Muk;gpj;jjpypUe;J epahahjpgjpfs; fhyk; Muk;gpj;jtpl;lJ.

1uh[h:6:1y; vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;ljpypUe;J rhyNkhdpd; ehd;fhk; Ml;rpahz;Ltiu cs;s fhykhdJ 480 tUlk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j 480 tUlj;jpy; rTypd; 40 tUlk;> jhtPjpd; 40 tUlk;> rhyNkhdpd; 4 tUlk; Mfpa fhyq;fSk; mlq;Fk; (84 tUlk;). vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;lNghNj NkhNrapd; %yk; epahahjpgjpfspd; fhyk; Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ. ,e;j 480 tUlj;jpypUe;J epahahjpgjpfspd; fhyj;ij fz;Lgpbf;f Ntz;Lnkd;why; 480 tUlj;jpypUe;J uh[hf;fspd; fhykhfpa 84 tUlq;fis fopf;f Ntz;Lk;. vdNt epahahjpgjpfspd; fhykhdJ 396 Mz;LfshFk;.

mg;:13:19-21y; epahahjpgjpfs; fhykhdJ fhdhd; Njrj;jpy; cs;s [hjpfis mopj;jg; gpd;dNu Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ vd;gjhfTk;> mjd; gpwF 450 tUlk; epahahjpgjpfs; %ykhf topelj;jpajhfTk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,ijnfhz;L gyUk; epahahjpgjpfs; fhyk; 450 tUlk; vd;Wk;> fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F te;j gpwFjhd; epahahahjpgjpfs; fhyk; Muk;gpf;fpd;wJ vd;Wk; NfhUfpd;whh;fs;.

1uh[h:6:1y; vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;ljpypUe;J rhyNkhdpd; 4k; Mz;L tiuf;Fk; cs;s nkhj;j fhyNk 480 tUlkhf ,Uf;f mjw;Fl;gl;l epahahjpgjpfs;; fhyk; kl;Lk; vg;gb 450 tUlq;fshf ,Uf;f KbAk;?

RV, ASV Nghd;w Mq;fpy gjpg;Gfspy; 450 tUlq;fs; vd;gJ 19k; trdj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ fhdhd; Njrj;ij gq;fplg;gl;l fhyk; tiuf;Fk; 450 tUlk; MdJ vd;Nw mjpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j 450 tUlk; vjpypUe;j vJtiuf;Fk; cs;s fhykhFk;? Mgpufhik njhpe;Jnfhz;ljpypUe;J> vfpg;jpNy mbikfshf ,Ue;jJ> tdhe;juj;jpy; mth;fis topelj;jpaJ> fhdhd; Njrj;ij gq;fpl;lJ tiuf;Fkhd fhyNk me;j 450 tUlNknahopa> mJ xUfhyKk; epahahjpgjpfs; fhyj;ij Fwpf;ftpy;iy. me;j 450 tUlk; Kbe;j gpd;dNu rhKNay; tiuf;Fk; epahahjpgjpfis nfhLj;jhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (RV, ASV – “and after these things he gave *them* judges until Samuel the prophet”). me;j fhykhdJ 450 tUlk; vd;gij$l ,q;F Jy;ypakhfTk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. Vwf;Fiwa ehDw;iwk;gJ tUlk; vd;Nw $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,e;j 450 tUlj;ij ehk; Jy;ypakhd fzf;fhfTk; ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;s Njitapy;iy. mJ epahahjpgjpfs; fhyKk; my;y. vdNt epahahjpgjpfs; fhyk; vd;gJ 1uh[h:6:1y; $wg;gl;l fzf;fpd;gb 396 tUlq;fNs. epahahjpgjpfs; fhykhdJ fp.K.1485y; Muk;gkhdJ (1083+ 396= fp.K.1479).

Xj;dpNaypypUe;Jjhd; epahahjpgjpfs; fhyk; Muk;gkhfpd;wjh? mg;:13:19-21d; rpy nkhopngah;g;GfSk; (RV, ASV) mjw;F MjuthfNt ,Uf;fpd;wd. fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpj;J Kbe;j gpwF rhKNay; jPh;f;fjhprp tiuf;Fk; mth;fSf;F epahahjpgjpfis nfhLj;jhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j fhhpaq;fs; vy;yhk; Kbe;j gpwFjhd; epahahjpgjpfis Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLj;jhh; vd;W mij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sf;$lhJ. Vw;fdNt epahahjpgjpfis nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpj;J mij gq;fpl;L nfhz;l gpwFk; rhKNay; jPh;f;fjhprp tiuf;Fk; njhlh;e;J epahahjpgjpfis nfhLj;jhh; vd;Wjhd; ehk; me;j trdj;ij Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

**Mgpufhkpw;F cld;gbf;if Kd;cWjpnra;ag;gl;ljpypUe;J> epahag;gpukhz cld;gbf;if nfhLf;fg;gLk; fhyk;tiu (vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gLk;tiu):**

Mgpufhkpw;F Njtd; cld;gbf;ifia cWjpgz;zpajpypUe;J epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gLk; fhyk; tiuf;FKs;s fhyg;gFjp 430 tUlkhFk; (fyh:3:17). vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;l fhyj;jpw;Fk;> rPdha; kiyapNy epahag;gpukhz cld;gbf;if nfhLf;fg;gl;l fhyj;jpw;Fk; ,ilNa cs;s fhyj;jpy; nghpatpj;jpahrk; ,y;iy. vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;l %d;whk; khjk; rPdha; kiyapy; epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ (ahj;:19:1). vdNt epahag;gpukhz cld;gbf;if nfhLf;fg;gl;l fhyKk;> epahahjpgjpfs; fhyj;jpd; Muk;gKk; xd;Nw. vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gLk;NghJjhd; NkhNr epahahjpgjpaha; epakpf;fg;gLfpd;whh;. mJNt epahahjpgjpfspd; fhyj;jpd; Muk;gkhFk;.

Njtd; vg;NghJ Mgpufhkplk; cld;gbf;ifia Kd;cWjpnra;jhh;? mtdJ je;ij khpj;jJk; (Mjp:11:32) Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F cld;gbf;ifia Kd;cWjp nra;jhh; (Mjp:12:1-4). mjw;F Kd;tiu Njtd; Mgpufhkpd; jfg;gdhfpa NjuhFTld;jhd; Ngrpf;nfhz;bUe;jhh;. NjuhF khpj;j gpd;dh;jhd; Njtd; MgpufhNkhL cld;gbf;ifia Vw;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. mg;NghJ mtDf;F taJ 75 (Mjp:12:4). Mgpufhkpw;F Njtd; cld;gbf;ifia Kd;cWjp nra;jJ (NjuhF khpj;j tUlk;) fp.K.1915 MFk; (1479+ 430=fp.K.1909).

,];uNayh; vfpg;jpy; FbapUe;j fhyNk 430 tUlk; vd;W ahj;:12:40>41y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj vd;W xU Nfs;tp voyhk;. Mgpufhk; fhdhd; Njrk; te;j fhyj;jpy; me;j Njrj;jpy; gQ;rk; epytpajhy; mtd; vfpg;jpw;F Nghdhd; (Mjp:12:10). Njtd; MgpufhKld; cld;gbf;ifia cWjpgz;zpajpypUe;J xU rpy khjq;fSf;Fs; Mgpufhk; vfpg;jpw;F te;Jtpl;lhd;. vfpg;jpd; guNjrp tho;f;if MgpufhNkhL cld;gbf;ifia Kd;cWjpnra;j fhyj;jpNyNa Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lJ. mjpypUe;J vfpg;jpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fs; ntspNawpaJ tiuf;Fkhd fhyk; (epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLj;jJ tiuf;Fkhd fhyk;) mth;fs; vfpg;jpNy ,Ue;j fhyNk. me;j fhyk; 430 tUlk; vd;gJ rhpNa.

mg;:7:6y; vfpg;jpy; mbikfshf 400 tUlk; ,Ue;jhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj vd;W xU Nfs;tp vOfpwJ. Ntjj;jpy; 400 tUlk; vd;gJ 4 jiyKiwahFk;. Mjp:15:13y; 400 tUlk; me;epa Njrkhd vfpg;jpy; cgj;jpug;gLthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. 16k; trdj;jpy; ehd;fhk; jiyKiwapy; jpUk;gp tUthh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,uz;Lk; xNu mh;j;jNk. Ntjhfkj;jpy; xU jiyKiw fhyj;ij 100 tUlk; vd;W $Wk; tof;fk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt 400 tUlk; vd;gij ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhf vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. vfpg;jpNy mbikahdjpypUe;J 4 jiyKiw fopj;J 5k; jiyKiwapy; tpLjiyahthh;fs; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

* a+jh jdJ kUkfshd jkhhplj;jpy; ghNuir ngw;whd; (Mjp:38:29@kj;:1:3@&j;:4:12-22).
* ghNu]; v];Nuhik ngw;whd;
* v];Nuhk; Muhik ngw;whd;
* Muhk; mk;kpdjhig ngw;whd;
* mk;kpdjhg; ehfNrhid ngw;whd;.
* ehfNrhd; ry;Nkhid ngw;whd;.
* ry;Nkhd; Nghtir ngw;whd;. vhpNfh efuj;J Ntrp uhfhgpd; kfd; Nght]; (kj;:1:5).

ghNu];> v];Nuhk; MfpNahh; A+jhTld; vfpg;jpw;F nrd;whh;fs; Mjp:46:12. mth;fs; midtUk; vfpg;jpNy mbikfshf ,Uf;ftpy;iy. NahNrg;ig njhpahj ghh;Nthd; te;j gpwNf ,];uNayh;fs; vfpg;jpy; mbikfshdhh;fs;. vfpg;jpd; mbikj;jdj;jpw;Fs; gpwe;j Kjy; jiyKiw Muhkhthd;. vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;lth;fspy; 20 tajpw;F Nkw;gl;lth;fs; NahRth kw;Wk; fhNyg; jtpu kw;w ahUk; fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;Fs; gpuNtrpf;ftpy;iy (vz;:32:12). ry;Nkhd; vhpNfhtpd; Ntrpahfpa uhfhig kze;jpUf;fpd;whd;. vdNt mtd; vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gLk;NghNj gpwe;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk; (mg;NghJ 20 tajpw;Fs; ,Ue;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;). MfNtjhd; mtdhy; fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;Fs; gpuNtrpf;f Kbe;jJ. mjdhy;jhd; mtdhy; uhfhig jpUkzk; nra;aKbe;jJ. mjhtJ ehd;fhk; jiyKiwahd ry;Nkhd; vfpg;jpypUe;J tpLjiy ngw;whd;. ry;NkhNd mbikg;gl;lth;fspy; ehd;fhk; jiyKiwahthd; (4.ry;Nkhd;> 3.ehfNrhd;> 2.mk;kpdjhg;> 1.Muhk;). vdNt Njtd; $wpaijg; Nghd;W rhpahf ehd;fhk; jiyKiwapdh; vfpg;jpypUe;J tpLjiy ngw;wdh;. ,];uNayh;fs; vfpg;jpy; mbikahf ,Ue;j fhyk; 400 tUlky;y. ehd;F jiyKiwfNs mbikfshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;.

**NjuhF khpj;jy; Kjy; (Mgpufhkpw;F cld;gbf;if cWjpnra;ag;gly;) Kjy; [yg;gpusak;tiu:**

Nrk; [yg;gpusaj;jpypUe;J 2k; tUlk; mh;gf;rhj;ij ngw;whd; 2

mh;gf;rhj; 35k; tajpy; rhyhit ngw;whd; (Mjp:11:12) 35

rhyh 30k; tajpy; VNgiu ngw;whd; (Mjp:11:14) 30

VNgh; 34k; tajpy; NgNyFitg; ngw;whd; (Mjp:11:16) 34

NgNyF 30k; tajpy; nuFit ngw;whd; (Mjp:11:18) 30

nuF 32 tajpy; nr&Fit ngw;whd; (Mjp:11:20) 32

nr&F 30k; tajpy; ehNfhiu ngw;whd; (Mjp:11:22) 30

ehNfhh; 29k; tajpy; NjuhFit ngw;whd; (Mjp:11:24) 29

NjuhF 205 tajpy; khj;JNghdhd; (Mjp:11:32) 205

(MgpufhNkhL ,e;j fhyj;jpy;jhd; Njtd; cld;gbf;if) -------------------

427 tUlq;fs;

NjuhF khpj;jjpypUe;J (Mgpufhkpw;F cld;gbf;if cWjpnra;ag;gl;ljpypUe;J) [yg;gpusak; tiuAs;s fhyg;gFjp nkhj;jk; 427 Mz;LfshFk;. mg;gbnad;why; [yg;gpusaj;jpd; Mz;L fp.K.1909+ 427 = fp.K. 2336. [yg;gpusaj;jpd; fhyk; ,jpy; rpy tUlq;fs; mjpfkhfNth FiwthfNth$l ,Uf;fyhk;. MdhYk; mjpf tpj;jpahrk; ,Uf;fhJ.

**[yg;gpusak; Kjy; Mjhk; ghtk; nra;jJ tiuf;Fkhd fhyk;:**

Mjhk; 130 tajpy; Nrj;ij ngw;whd; 130

Nrj; 105 tajhd NghJ VNdhir ngw;whd; 105

VNdh]; 90 tajhdNghJ Nfdhid ngw;whd; 90

Nfdhd; 70 tajhdNghJ kfyhnyNaiyg; ngw;whd; 70

kfyhnyNay; 65 tajhdNghJ ahNuijg; ngw;whd; 65

ahNuj; 162 tajhdNghJ VNdhf;ifg; ngw;whd; 162

VNdhf;F 65 tajhdNghJ nkj;J}ryhitg; ngw;whd; 65

nkj;J}ryh 187 tajhdNghJ yhNkf;ifg; ngw;whd; 187

yhNkf;F 182 tajhdNghJ Nehthit ngw;whd; 182

Nehthtpd; 600 tajpy; [yg;gpusak; Vw;gl;lJ (Mjp:7:11) 600

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1656 tUlq;fs;

1656 + 2336 = fp.K.3992y; Mjhk; ghtk; nra;jhd;. mg;NghJjhd; (ghtk; nra;j gpwFjhd;) Mjhkpw;F taJ Muk;gkhdJ. mjw;F Kd;dh; vj;jid Mz;Lfs; mtd; tajpy;yhky; ,Ue;jhd; vd;gJ ekf;F njhpahJ. mjdhNy fp.K.3992I Mjhk; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l Mz;L vd;W ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. mJ mtd; ghtk; nra;j Mz;L. ,jpNy 5-10 tUlq;fs; tpj;jpahrk; tuyhk;. vdNt fp.K.4000I ehk; Mjhk; ghtk; nra;j Mz;L vd;W ehk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;Nthk;;.